

## PAHO calls on countries to prepare health systems amid forecasts of a very active 2025 hurricane season

**Washington, D.C., 2 June 2025 (PAHO)** – With the 2025 Atlantic hurricane season underway, running from June 1 to November 30, the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) is urging countries to review contingency plans and activate preventive measures to prepare health systems for potential hurricanes, storms, floods, and other extreme weather events. The call follows a <u>forecast</u> from the U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), which predicts "abovenormal" hurricane activity for this season.

"Extreme hydrometeorological events, such as hurricanes, torrential rainfall and resulting floods and landslides, are a constant threat to the region, leading to injuries, loss of life and overwhelming health care systems," said Leonardo Hernandez, Head of PAHO's Emergency Operations Unit. "Activating preventive measures to protect people and health care infrastructure prior to an extreme weather event is crucial to reducing their impact, particularly on the health of vulnerable communities," he added.

Beyond the physical impact and infrastructure damage which often disrupts access to and availability of essential services, the health consequences of extreme weather events also include increased risks of water-borne diseases, such as diarrhea or cholera, vector-borne diseases, such as dengue and Chikungunya, and respiratory diseases, among others.

## 2025 hurricane season

The NOAA outlook for the 2025 Atlantic Hurricane season predicts a 60% chance of an above-normal season, with a range of 13–19 named storms (winds of 39 miles per hour (mph) or higher). Of these, 6–10 are

forecast to become hurricanes (winds of 74 mph or higher), including 3-5 major hurricanes (category 3, 4 or 5, with winds of 111 mph or higher).

The 2024 hurricane season was already highly destructive and caused some of the greatest economic losses on record. It included 18 named storms, among them seven tropical storms and 11 hurricanes—five of which were major. The season saw several Category 5 hurricanes, including Hurricane Beryl, which formed in June and became the earliest Category 5 storm ever recorded.

To help countries of the Americas prepare for the upcoming hurricane season, PAHO is holding a <u>readiness virtual meeting</u> on June 10, which will provide an opportunity for representatives from Ministries of Health and civil protection agencies to exchange experiences with experts in disaster response and public health in emergencies.

PAHO also continues to work with countries to ensure that national emergency response plans are updated, and to strengthen intersectoral coordination mechanisms at both national and local levels to provide a timely and effective response in line with future emergency alerts.

## Links

Storms (PAHO)

Readiness virtual meeting: Extreme hydrometeorological events 2025

## **MEDIA CONTACTS**

Ashley Baldwin: + 1 202 340-4025

Sebastian Oliel: +1 202 316-5679

mediateam@paho.org

www.paho.org

The Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) works with the countries of the Americas to improve the health and quality of life of its population. Founded in 1902, it is the world's oldest international public health agency. It serves as the Regional Office of WHO for the Americas and is the specialized health agency of the Inter-American system (OAS).